

PEERAGE INDEX

LETTERS BOOKSHOP TORONTO

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TUDOR DUKES (21)

BEDFORD Tudor, Jasper (1431-95)	<i>created (cr)</i>	1485
BUCKINGHAM III Stafford, Edward (1477-1521)	<i>restored (rest)</i>	1485
CORNWALL VIII Tudor, Arthur (1486-1502)		1486
CORNWALL IX Tudor, Henry (1491-1547)		1502
——— KING HENRY VIII		22 April 1509
CORNWALL X Tudor, Henry (1511-1511)		1511
CORNWALL XI Tudor, Edward (1537-1553)		1537
——— KING EDWARD VI		28 January 1547
NORFOLK I Howard, John (<i>d</i> 1485)	<i>cr</i>	1483
NORFOLK II Howard, Thomas (1443-1524)	<i>cr</i>	1514
NORFOLK III Howard, Thomas (1473-1554)	<i>forfeited (forf)</i>	1547
———	<i>restored</i>	3 August 1553
NORFOLK IV Howard, Thomas (1536-72)	<i>forf</i>	16 January 1572
NORTHUMBERLAND Dudley, John (1502?-53)	<i>cr</i>	11 October 1551
———	<i>forf</i>	18 August 1553
SOMERSET I Tudor, Edmund (1499-1500)		1499
SOMERSET II Fitz Roy, Henry (1519?-36)	<i>cr</i>	1525
SOMERSET Seymour, Edward (1506-52)	<i>cr</i>	1547
SUFFOLK I de la Pole, John (1442-92)	<i>recognized (rec)</i>	1463
SUFFOLK II de la Pole, Edmund (1472-1513)	<i>forf</i>	1493
SUFFOLK I Brandon, Charles (1484-1545)	<i>cr</i>	1514
SUFFOLK II Brandon, Henry (1535-1551)		1545
SUFFOLK III Brandon, Charles (1538-1551)		14 July 1551
SUFFOLK Grey, Henry (1517-1554)	<i>forf</i>	17 February 1554
YORK Tudor, Henry (1491-1547)	<i>cr</i>	1494
——— KING HENRY VIII		22 April 1509

TUDOR MARQUESSATES (6)

BERKELEY de Berkeley, William (1426-92)	<i>cr</i>	1489
DORSET I Grey, Thomas (<i>d</i> 1501)	<i>cr</i>	1475
———	<i>forf</i>	1483
———	<i>recreated (recr)</i>	1485
DORSET II Grey, Thomas (1477-1530)		1501
DORSET III Grey, Henry (1517-54)	<i>forf</i>	17 February 1554
EXETER I Courtenay, Henry (1498-1539)	<i>cr</i>	1525
———	<i>forf</i>	1538
NORTHAMPTON Parr, William (1513-71)	<i>cr</i>	1547
———	<i>forf</i>	August 1553
———	<i>recr</i>	13 January 1559
PEMBROKE Boleyn, Anne (1501-36)	<i>cr</i>	1532
WINCHESTER I Paulet, William (1483-1572)	<i>cr</i>	11 October 1551
WINCHESTER II Paulet, John (1510-76)		10 March 1572
WINCHESTER III Paulet, William (1533-98)		4 November 1576
WINCHESTER IV Paulet, William (1560-1629)		24 November 1598

TUDOR EARLS (107)

ARUNDEL IX Fitzalan, William (1417-87)	1438
ARUNDEL X Fitzalan, Thomas (1450-1524)	1487
ARUNDEL XI Fitzalan, William (1476-1544)	1524
ARUNDEL XII Fitzalan, Henry (1512-80)	1544
ARUNDEL I Howard, Philip (1557-95)	24 February 1580
BATH de Chandée, Philibert	<i>cr</i> 1486
BATH I Bourchier, John (1470-1539)	<i>cr</i> 1536
BATH II Bourchier, John (1499-1561)	1539
BATH III Bourchier, William (1557-1623)	10 February 1561
BEDFORD I Russell, John (1485-1555)	<i>cr</i> 19 January 1550
BEDFORD II Russell, Francis (1527-85)	14 March 1555
BEDFORD III Russell, Edward (1572-1627)	28 July 1585
BRIDGEWATER Daubeney, Henry (1493-1548)	<i>cr</i> 1538
BUCKINGHAM Stafford, Henry (1478-1521)	<i>rest</i> 1485
CHESTER I Tudor, Arthur (1486-1502)	<i>cr</i> 1489
CHESTER II Tudor, Henry (1491-1547)	<i>cr</i> 1504
— KING HENRY VIII	22 April 1509
CUMBERLAND I Clifford, Henry (1493-1542)	<i>cr</i> 1525
CUMBERLAND II Clifford, Henry (1517-70)	1542
CUMBERLAND III Clifford, George (1558-1605)	2 January 1570
DERBY I Stanley, Thomas (1435-1504)	<i>cr</i> 1485
DERBY II Stanley, Thomas (1484?-1521)	1504
DERBY III Stanley, Edward (1509-72)	1521
DERBY IV Stanley, Henry (1531-93)	24 October 1572
DERBY V Stanley, Ferdinando (1559-94)	25 September 1593
DERBY VI Stanley, William (1561-1642)	16 April 1594
DEVON I Courtenay, Edward (d 1509)	<i>cr</i> 1485
DEVON II Courtenay, William (1475-1511)	<i>cr</i> 1511
DEVON III Courtenay, Henry (1498-1539)	<i>forf</i> 1538
DEVON IV Courtenay, Edward (1527-1556)	<i>cr</i> 3 September 1553
ESSEX Bourchier, Henry (1472-1540)	<i>cr</i> 1493
ESSEX Cromwell, Thomas (1485-1540)	<i>cr</i> 1540
ESSEX Parr, William (1513-1571)	<i>cr</i> 1543
—	<i>forf</i> August 1553
ESSEX I Devereux, Walter (1539-1576)	<i>cr</i> 4 May 1572
ESSEX II Devereux, Robert (1566-1601)	22 September 1576
—	<i>forf</i> 19 February 1601
HERTFORD I Seymour, Edward (1506-1552)	<i>cr</i> 1537
—	<i>forf</i> 22 January 1552
HERTFORD II Seymour, Edward (1539-1621)	<i>cr</i> 13 January 1559
HUNTINGDON I Herbert, William (1455-91)	<i>cr</i> 1479
HUNTINGDON I Hastings, George (1488-1544)	<i>cr</i> 1529
HUNTINGDON II Hastings, Francis (1514-60)	1544
HUNTINGDON III Hastings, Henry (1536-95)	23 June 1560
HUNTINGDON IV Hastings, George (1540-1604)	14 December 1595
KENT I Grey, Edmund (1416-90)	<i>cr</i> 1465
KENT II Grey, George (d 1503)	1490
KENT III Grey, Richard (d 1523)	1503

KENT IV Grey, Reynold (d 1573)	<i>rec</i> 1571
KENT V Grey, Henry (1541-1615)	17 March 1573
LEICESTER Dudley, Robert (1532-88)	<i>cr</i> 29 September 1564
LINCOLN Brandon, Henry (1516-34)	<i>cr</i> 1525
LINCOLN I Clinton de Fiennes, Edward (1512-85)	<i>cr</i> 4 May 1572
LINCOLN II Clinton de Fiennes, Henry (1540?-1616)	16 January 1585
NORTHUMBERLAND IV Percy, Henry (1449-89)	<i>rest</i> 1470
NORTHUMBERLAND V Percy, Henry Algernon (1478-1527)	1489
NORTHUMBERLAND VI Percy, Henry (1502-37)	1527
NORTHUMBERLAND VII Percy, Thomas (1528-72)	<i>cr</i> 1 May 1557
—	<i>forf</i> 1571
NORTHUMBERLAND VIII Percy, Henry (1532-85)	22 August 1572
NORTHUMBERLAND IX Percy, Henry (1564-1632)	21 June 1585
NOTTINGHAM de Berkeley, William (1426-92)	<i>cr</i> 1483
NOTTINGHAM Fitz Roy, Henry (1519?-36)	<i>cr</i> 1525
NOTTINGHAM Howard, Charles (1536-1624)	<i>cr</i> 22 October 1597
OXFORD XIII de Vere, John (1442-1513)	<i>rec</i> 18 January 1464
—	<i>forf</i> 1475
—	<i>rest</i> October 1485
OXFORD XIV de Vere, John (1499-1526)	10 March 1513
OXFORD XV de Vere, John (1482-1540)	14 July 1526
OXFORD XVI de Vere, John (1516-62)	21 March 1540
OXFORD XVII de Vere, Edward (1550-1604)	3 August 1562
PEMBROKE Tudor, Jasper (1431-95)	<i>cr</i> 1452
—	<i>forf</i> 1461
—	<i>rest</i> 1485
PEMBROKE I Herbert, William (1506-70)	<i>cr</i> 11 October 1551
PEMBROKE II Herbert, Henry (1539?-1601)	17 March 1570
PEMBROKE III Herbert, William (1580-1630)	19 January 1601
RICHMOND Fitz Roy, Henry (1519?-36)	<i>cr</i> 1525
RIVERS Woodville, Richard (d 1491)	<i>rest</i> 1485
RUTLAND I Manners, Thomas (1491?-1543)	<i>cr</i> 1525
RUTLAND II Manners, Henry (1526-63)	1543
RUTLAND III Manners, Edward (1549-87)	17 September 1563
RUTLAND IV Manners, John (1552-88)	14 April 1587
RUTLAND V Manners, Roger (1576-1612)	24 February 1588
SHREWSBURY IV Talbot, George (1468-1538)	1473
SHREWSBURY V Talbot, Francis (1500-60)	1538
SHREWSBURY VI Talbot, George (1522-90)	28 September 1560
SHREWSBURY VII Talbot, Gilbert (1552-1616)	18 November 1590
SOUTHAMPTON Fitzwilliam, William (1490-1542)	<i>cr</i> 1537
SOUTHAMPTON I Wriothesley, Thomas (1505-50)	<i>cr</i> 1547
SOUTHAMPTON II Wriothesley, Henry (1545-81)	30 July 1550
SOUTHAMPTON III Wriothesley, Henry (1573-1624)	4 October 1581
—	<i>forf</i> 19 February 1601
—	<i>recr</i> 21 July 1603
STAFFORD Stafford, Edward (1477-1521)	<i>rest</i> 1485
—	<i>forf</i> 1521
SUFFOLK de la Pole, Edmund (1472-1513)	<i>forf</i> 1504

SURREY Howard, Henry (1516-1547)		1524
SUSSEX I Radcliffe, Robert (1483-1542)	<i>cr</i>	1529
SUSSEX II Radcliffe, Henry (1507-57)		1542
SUSSEX III Radcliffe, Thomas (1525-83)	17 February	1557
SUSSEX IV Radcliffe, Henry (1532-93)	9 June	1583
SUSSEX V Radcliffe, Robert (1573-1629)	14 December	1593
WARWICK Plantagenet, Edward (1475-99)		1475
WARWICK I Dudley, John (1502-53)	<i>cr</i>	1547
	<i>forf</i>	18 August 1553
WARWICK II Dudley, John (1528-54)	<i>styled</i>	October 1551
WARWICK Dudley, Ambrose (1527-90)	<i>cr</i>	26 December 1561
WESTMORLAND III Neville, Ralph (1456-99)		1484
WESTMORLAND IV Neville, Ralph (1495-1549)		1499
WESTMORLAND V Neville, Henry (1525-64)		1549
WESTMORLAND VI Neville, Charles (1543-1601)	<i>forf</i>	1571
WILTSHIRE Stafford, Edward (1469-99)		1473
WILTSHIRE Stafford, Henry (1479-1523)	<i>cr</i>	1510
WILTSHIRE Boleyn, Thomas (1477-1539)	<i>cr</i>	1529
WILTSHIRE Paulet, William (1483-1572)	<i>cr</i>	19 January 1550
	<i>raised</i>	11 October 1551
WORCESTER I Somerset, Charles (1460-1526)	<i>cr</i>	1514
WORCESTER II Somerset, Henry (1499-1549)		1526
WORCESTER III Somerset, William (1527-1589)		1549
WORCESTER IV Somerset, Edward (1550-1628)		21 February 1589

TUDOR PEERAGE INDEX 1485-1603 (124)

Boleyn, Anne (1501-36) MARCHIONESS OF PEMBROKE	<i>cr</i>	1532
Boleyn, Thomas (1477-1539) WILTSHIRE	<i>cr</i>	1529
Bourchier, Henry (1472-1540) ESSEX	<i>cr</i>	1493
Bourchier, John (1470-1539) BATH I	<i>cr</i>	1536
Bourchier, John (1499-1561) BATH II *		1539
Bourchier, William (1557-1623) BATH III *	10 February	1561
Brandon, Charles (1484-1545) DUKE OF SUFFOLK I	<i>cr</i>	1514
Brandon, Charles (1538-1551) DUKE OF SUFFOLK III	14 July	1551
Brandon, Henry (1516-34) LINCOLN	<i>cr</i>	1525
Brandon, Henry (1535-1551) DUKE OF SUFFOLK II		1545
Clifford, George (1558-1605) CUMBERLAND III *	2 January	1570
Clifford, Henry (1493-1542) CUMBERLAND I	<i>cr</i>	1525
Clifford, Henry (1517-70) CUMBERLAND II *		1542
Clinton de Fiennes, Edward (1512-85) LINCOLN I *	<i>cr</i>	4 May 1572
Clinton de Fiennes, Henry (1540?-1616) LINCOLN II *	16 January	1585
Courtenay, Edward (d 1509) DEVON I	<i>cr</i>	1485
Courtenay, Edward (1527-1556) DEVON IV	<i>cr</i>	3 September 1553
Courtenay, Henry (1498-1539) DEVON III	<i>forf</i>	1538
—— MARQUESS OF EXETER I	<i>cr</i>	1525
——	<i>forf</i>	1538
Courtenay, William (1475-1511) DEVON II	<i>cr</i>	1511
Cromwell, Thomas (1485-1540) ESSEX	<i>cr</i>	1540
Daubeney, Henry (1493-1548) BRIDGEWATER	<i>cr</i>	1538
de Berkeley, William (1426-92) NOTTINGHAM	<i>cr</i>	1483
—— MARQUESS OF BERKELEY	<i>cr</i>	1489
de Chandée, Philibert BATH	<i>cr</i>	1486
de la Pole, Edmund (1472-1513) DUKE OF SUFFOLK II	<i>cr</i>	1493
—— SUFFOLK	<i>forf</i>	1504
de la Pole, John (1442-92) DUKE OF SUFFOLK I	<i>recr</i>	1463
de Vere, Edward (1550-1604) OXFORD XVII *	3 August	1562
de Vere, John (1442-1513) OXFORD XIII	<i>rec</i>	18 January 1464
——	<i>forf</i>	1475
——	<i>rest</i>	October 1485
de Vere, John (1499-1526) OXFORD XIV	10 March	1513
de Vere, John (1482-1540) OXFORD XV	14 July	1526
de Vere, John (1516-62) OXFORD XVI *	21 March	1540
Devereux, Robert (1566-1601) ESSEX II *	22 September	1576
——	<i>forf</i>	19 February 1601
Devereux, Walter (1539-1576) ESSEX I *	<i>cr</i>	4 May 1572
Dudley, Ambrose (1527-90) WARWICK *	<i>cr</i>	26 December 1561
Dudley, John (1502-53) WARWICK I	<i>cr</i>	1547
——	<i>forf</i>	18 August 1553
—— DUKE OF NORTHUMBERLAND	<i>cr</i>	11 October 1551
——	<i>forf</i>	18 August 1553
Dudley, John (1528-54) WARWICK II	<i>styled</i>	October 1551
Dudley, Robert (1532-88) LEICESTER *	<i>cr</i>	29 September 1564
Fitz Roy, Henry (1519?-36) RICHMOND	<i>cr</i>	1525
—— NOTTINGHAM	<i>cr</i>	1525
—— DUKE OF SOMERSET II	<i>cr</i>	1525

Fitzalan, Henry (1512-80) ARUNDEL XII *		1544
Fitzalan, Thomas (1450-1524) ARUNDEL X		1487
Fitzalan, William (1417-87) ARUNDEL IX		1438
Fitzalan, William (1476-1544) ARUNDEL XI		1524
Fitzwilliam, William (1490-1542) SOUTHAMPTON	<i>cr</i>	1537
Grey, Edmund (1416-90) KENT I	<i>cr</i>	1465
Grey, George (<i>d</i> 1503) KENT II		1490
Grey, Henry (1517-54) MARQUESS OF DORSET III	<i>forf</i>	17 February 1554
—— DUKE OF SUFFOLK	<i>forf</i>	17 February 1554
Grey, Henry (1541-1615) KENT V *		17 March 1573
Grey, Reynold (<i>d</i> 1573) KENT IV *	<i>rec</i>	1571
Grey, Richard (<i>d</i> 1523) KENT III		1503
Grey, Thomas (<i>d</i> 1501) MARQUESS OF DORSET I	<i>cr</i>	1475
——	<i>forf</i>	1483
——	<i>recr</i>	1485
Grey, Thomas (1477-1530) MARQUESS OF DORSET II		1501
Hastings, Francis (1514-60) HUNTINGDON II *		1544
Hastings, George (1488-1544) HUNTINGDON I	<i>cr</i>	1529
Hastings, George (1540-1604) HUNTINGDON IV *		14 December 1595
Hastings, Henry (1536-95) HUNTINGDON III *		23 June 1560
Herbert, Henry (1539?-1601) PEMBROKE II *		17 March 1570
Herbert, William (1455-91) HUNTINGDON I	<i>cr</i>	1479
Herbert, William (1506-70) PEMBROKE I *	<i>cr</i>	11 October 1551
Herbert, William (1580-1630) PEMBROKE III *		19 January 1601
Howard, Charles (1536-1624) NOTTINGHAM *	<i>cr</i>	22 October 1597
Howard, Henry (1516-1547) SURREY		1524
Howard, John (<i>d</i> 1485) DUKE OF NORFOLK I	<i>cr</i>	1483
Howard, Philip (1557-95) ARUNDEL I *		24 February 1580
Howard, Thomas (1443-1524) DUKE OF NORFOLK II	<i>cr</i>	1514
Howard, Thomas (1473-1554) DUKE OF NORFOLK III	<i>cr</i>	1547
——	<i>rest</i>	3 August 1553
Howard, Thomas (1538-72) DUKE OF NORFOLK IV *	<i>forf</i>	16 January 1572
Manners, Edward (1549-87) RUTLAND III *		17 September 1563
Manners, Henry (1526-63) RUTLAND II *		1543
Manners, John (1552-88) RUTLAND IV *		14 April 1587
Manners, Roger (1576-1612) RUTLAND V *		24 February 1588
Manners, Thomas (1491?-1543) RUTLAND I	<i>cr</i>	1525
Neville, Charles (1543-1601) WESTMORLAND VI *	<i>forf</i>	1571
Neville, Henry (1525-64) WESTMORLAND V *		1549
Neville, Ralph (1456-99) WESTMORLAND III		1484
Neville, Ralph (1495-1549) WESTMORLAND IV		1499
Parr, William (1513-71) ESSEX	<i>cr</i>	1543
——	<i>forf</i>	August 1553
—— MARQUESS OF NORTHAMPTON *	<i>cr</i>	1547
——	<i>forf</i>	August 1553
——	<i>recr</i>	13 January 1559
Paulet, John (1510-76) MARQUESS OF WINCHESTER II *		10 March 1572
Paulet, William (1483-1572) WILTSHIRE	<i>cr</i>	19 January 1550
—— MARQUESS OF WINCHESTER I *	<i>cr</i>	11 October 1551

Paulet, William (1533-98) MARQUESS OF WINCHESTER III *		4 November 1576
Paulet, William (1560-1629) MARQUESS OF WINCHESTER IV *		24 November 1598
Percy, Henry (1449-89) NORTHUMBERLAND IV	<i>cr</i>	1470
Percy, Henry (1502-37) NORTHUMBERLAND VI		1527
Percy, Henry (1532-85) NORTHUMBERLAND VIII *		22 August 1572
Percy, Henry (1564-1632) NORTHUMBERLAND IX *		21 June 1585
Percy, Henry Algernon (1478-1527) NORTHUMBERLAND V		1489
Percy, Thomas (1528-72) NORTHUMBERLAND VII *	<i>cr</i>	1 May 1557
——	<i>forf</i>	1571
Plantagenet, Edward (1475-99) WARWICK		1475
Radcliffe, Henry (1507-57) SUSSEX II		1542
Radcliffe, Henry (1532-93) SUSSEX IV *		9 June 1583
Radcliffe, Robert (1483-1542) SUSSEX I	<i>cr</i>	1529
Radcliffe, Robert (1573-1629) SUSSEX V *		14 December 1593
Radcliffe, Thomas (1525-83) SUSSEX III *		17 February 1557
Russell, Edward (1572-1627) BEDFORD III *		28 July 1585
Russell, Francis (1527-85) BEDFORD II *		14 March 1555
Russell, John (1485-1555) BEDFORD I	<i>cr</i>	19 January 1550
Seymour, Edward (1506-1552) HERTFORD I	<i>cr</i>	1537
—— DUKE OF SOMERSET	<i>cr</i>	1547
——	<i>forf</i>	22 January 1552
Seymour, Edward (1539-1621) HERTFORD II *	<i>rest</i>	13 January 1559
Somerset, Charles (1460-1526) WORCESTER I	<i>cr</i>	1514
Somerset, Edward (1550-1628) WORCESTER IV *		21 February 1589
Somerset, Henry (1499-1549) WORCESTER II		1526
Somerset, William (1527-1589) WORCESTER III *		1549
Stafford, Edward (1469-99) WILTSHIRE		1473
Stafford, Edward (1477-1521) STAFFORD	<i>rest</i>	1485
——	<i>forf</i>	1521
Stafford, Henry (1478-1521) BUCKINGHAM	<i>rest</i>	1485
Stafford, Henry (1479-1523) WILTSHIRE	<i>cr</i>	1510
Stanley, Edward (1509-72) DERBY III *		1521
Stanley, Ferdinando (1559-94) DERBY V *		25 September 1593
Stanley, Henry (1531-93) DERBY IV *		24 October 1572
Stanley, Thomas (1435-1504) DERBY I	<i>cr</i>	1485
Stanley, Thomas (1484?-1521) DERBY II		1504
Stanley, William (1561-1642) DERBY VI *		16 April 1594
Talbot, Francis (1500-60) SHREWSBURY V *		1538
Talbot, George (1468-1538) SHREWSBURY IV		1473
Talbot, George (1522-90) SHREWSBURY VI *		28 September 1560
Talbot, Gilbert (1552-1616) SHREWSBURY VII *		18 November 1590
Tudor, Arthur (1486-1502) CHESTER I	<i>cr</i>	1489
—— DUKE OF CORNWALL VIII		1486
Tudor, Edmund (1499-1500) DUKE OF SOMERSET I		1499
Tudor, Edward (1537-1553) DUKE OF CORNWALL XI		1537
—— KING EDWARD VI		28 January 1547
Tudor, Henry (1491-1547) CHESTER II	<i>cr</i>	1504
—— DUKE OF CORNWALL IX		1502
—— DUKE OF YORK	<i>cr</i>	1494
—— KING HENRY VIII		22 April 1509

Tudor, Henry (1511–1511) DUKE OF CORNWALL X		1511
Tudor, Jasper (1431–95) PEMBROKE	<i>cr</i>	1452
_____	<i>forf</i>	1461
_____	<i>rest</i>	1485
_____ DUKE OF BEDFORD	<i>cr</i>	1485
Woodville, Richard (<i>d</i> 1491) RIVERS	<i>rest</i>	1485
Wriothesley, Henry (1545–81) SOUTHAMPTON II *		30 July 1550
Wriothesley, Henry (1573–1624) SOUTHAMPTON III *		4 October 1581
_____	<i>forf</i>	19 February 1601
_____	<i>recr</i>	21 July 1603
Wriothesley, Thomas (1505–50) SOUTHAMPTON I	<i>cr</i>	1547

ELIZABETHAN PEERAGE (1558–1603) composed of 55 peers* assuming 25 titles:

Duke of Norfolk [1]; Marquesses of Northampton [1] and Winchester [4]; and Earls of Arundel [2] Bath [2] Bedford [2] Cumberland [2] Derby [4] Essex [2] Hertford [1] Huntingdon [3] Kent [2] Leicester [1] Lincoln [2] Northumberland [3] Nottingham [1] Oxford [2] Pembroke [3] Rutland [4] Shrewsbury [3] Southampton [2] Sussex [3] Warwick [1] Westmorland [2] and Worcester [2].

NOTE: Elizabeth created or restored 6 Earls and 1 Marquess during a 45-year reign, while James effected 40 high creations in 23 years.

Parr, William (1513–1571) MARQUESS OF NORTHAMPTON	<i>recr</i>	13 January 1559
Seymour, Edward (1539–1621) HERTFORD II	<i>rest</i>	13 January 1559
Dudley, Ambrose (1527–90) WARWICK	<i>cr</i>	26 December 1561
Dudley, Robert (1532–88) LEICESTER	<i>cr</i>	29 September 1564
Clinton de Fiennes, Edward (1512–85) LINCOLN I	<i>cr</i>	4 May 1572
Devereux, Walter (1539–1576) ESSEX I	<i>cr</i>	4 May 1572
Howard, Charles (1536–1624) NOTTINGHAM	<i>cr</i>	22 October 1597

At the accession of Henry Tudor in 1485, by comparison, there were 57 nobles in total, of whom only 45 remained on the succession of Henry VIII (22 April 1509): 1 Duke: Edward Stafford THIRD DUKE OF BUCKINGHAM (executed 1521); 1 Marquess: Thomas Grey SECOND MARQUESS OF DORSET; 12 Earls; and 31 Barons. Through a reign of 37 years Henry VIII restored 2 Dukedoms: DUKE OF NORFOLK to Thomas Howard; and DUKE OF CORNWALL for Prince Edward; created 2 new Dukes: DUKE OF SUFFOLK for Charles Brandon (his sister Mary's husband); and DUKE OF RICHMOND for Henry Fitzroy (the King's natural son); elevated 2 to the Marquessate: Henry Courtenay EARL OF DEVON to MARQUESS OF EXETER (executed 1539); and MARCHIONESS OF PEMBROKE for Anne Boleyn (executed 1536); and revived or created 15 Earldoms: Thomas Boleyn EARL OF WILTSHIRE; Henry Brandon EARL OF LINCOLN; Henry Clifford EARL OF CUMBERLAND; William Courtenay EARL OF DEVON II; Thomas Cromwell EARL OF ESSEX; Henry Fitzroy EARL OF NOTTINGHAM & SOMERSET; William Fitzwilliam EARL OF SOUTHAMPTON; George Hastings EARL OF HUNTINGDON; Thomas Manners EARL OF RUTLAND; Margaret Pole COUNTESS OF SALISBURY; Robert Radcliffe EARL OF SUSSEX; Edward Seymour EARL OF HERTFORD; and Charles Somerset EARL OF WORCESTER; while creating 26 new barons.

JACOBEOAN & CAROLINE DUKES (17)

BAVARIA von der Pfalz, Rupert (1619–82)		
BUCKINGHAM Villiers, George (1592–1628)	<i>cr</i>	18 May 1623
BUCKINGHAM II Villiers, George (1628–87)		23 August 1628
CORNWALL I Stuart, Henry (1594–1612)		24 March 1603
CORNWALL II Stuart, Charles (1600–49)		6 November 1612
_____ KING CHARLES I		27 March 1625
CORNWALL III Stuart, Charles James (1629)		13 May 1629
CORNWALL IV Stuart, Charles (1630–85)		29 May 1630
_____ KING CHARLES II		29 May 1660
CUMBERLAND von der Pfalz, Rupert (1619–82)	<i>cr</i>	24 January 1644
DUCHESS DUDLEY Dudley, Alice (1579–1669)		23 May 1644
GLOUCESTER Stuart, Henry (1640–60)		13 May 1659
LENNOX II (Scot) Stewart, Ludovic (1574–1624)		26 May 1583
LENNOX III (Scot) Stewart, Esmé (1579–1624)		16 February 1624
LENNOX IV (Scot) Stewart, James (1612–55)		30 July 1624
NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE Cavendish, William (1593–1676)	<i>cr</i>	16 March 1665
RICHMOND Stewart, Ludovic (1574–1624)	<i>cr</i>	17 May 1623
RICHMOND Stewart, James (1612–55)	<i>cr</i>	8 August 1641
YORK Stuart, Charles (1600–49)		6 January 1605
_____ KING CHARLES I		27 March 1625
YORK II Stuart, James (1633–1701)		27 January 1644
_____ KING JAMES II [1685–8]		6 February 1685

JACOBEOAN & CAROLINE MARQUESSSES (7)

BUCKINGHAM Villiers, George (1592–1628)	<i>cr</i>	1 January 1618
HAMILTON II (Scot) Hamilton, James (1589–1625)		6 April 1604
HERTFORD Seymour, William (1588–1660)	<i>cr</i>	3 June 1641
NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE Cavendish, William (1593–1676)	<i>cr</i>	27 October 1643
WINCHESTER V Paulet, John (1598–1675)		4 February 1629
WORCESTER I Somerset, Henry (1565–1646)	<i>cr</i>	2 March 1643
WORCESTER II Somerset, Edward (1603–67)		18 December 1646

JACOBEOAN & CAROLINE EARLS 1603–49 (145)

ANGLESEY I Villiers, Christopher (1593–1630)	<i>cr</i>	18 April 1623
ANGLESEY II Villiers, Charles (1627–61)		3 April 1630
ARUNDEL II Howard, Thomas (1585–1646)	<i>restored</i>	18 April 1604
ARUNDEL III Howard, Henry Frederick (1608–52)		24 September 1646
BANBURY Knollys, William (1545–1632)	<i>cr</i>	18 August 1626
BATH IV Bourchier, Edward (1590–1637)		12 July 1623
BATH V Bourchier, Henry (1587–1654)		2 March 1637
BEDFORD IV Russell, Francis (1593–1641)		3 May 1627
BERKSHIRE Norris, Francis (1579–1622)	<i>cr</i>	28 January 1621
BERKSHIRE Howard, Thomas (1590–1669)	<i>cr</i>	7 February 1626
BOLINGBROKE St John, Oliver (1584–1646)	<i>cr</i>	28 December 1624
BRENTFORD Ruthven, Patrick (1573–1651)		27 May 1644
BRIDGEWATER Egerton, John (1579–1649)	<i>cr</i>	27 May 1617
BRISTOL Digby, John (1586–1653)	<i>created</i>	15 September 1622

BUCKINGHAM I Villiers, George (1592–1628)	cr	5 January 1617
CAMBRIDGE I Hamilton, James (1589–1625)	cr	16 June 1619
CAMBRIDGE II Hamilton, James (1606–49)		3 March 1625
CARLISLE I Hay, James (1580–1636)	cr	13 September 1622
CARLISLE II Hay, James (1612–60)		25 April 1636
CARNARVON Dormer, Robert (1610–43)	cr	2 August 1628
CHESTER I Stuart, Henry (1594–1612)	cr	4 June 1610
CHESTER II Stuart, Charles (1600–49)		6 November 1612
CHESTERFIELD Stanhope, Philip (1584–1656)	cr	4 August 1628
CHICHESTER Leigh, Francis (<i>d</i> 1653)	cr	3 June 1644
CLARE I Holles, John (1564–1637)	cr	2 November 1624
CLARE II Holles, John (1595–1666)		4 October 1637
CLEVELAND Wentworth, Thomas (1591–1667)	cr	5 February 1626
COVENTRY I Villiers, George (1592–1628)	cr	18 May 1623
COVENTRY II Villiers, George (1628–87)		23 August 1628
CUMBERLAND IV Clifford, Francis (1559–1641)		29 October 1605
CUMBERLAND V Clifford, Henry (1592–1643)		21 January 1641
DANBY Danvers, Henry (1573–1644)	cr	5 February 1626
DENBIGH I Feilding, William (1582–1643)	created	14 September 1615
DENBIGH II Feilding, Basil (1608–75)		8 April 1643
DERBY VII Stanley, James (1607–51)		29 September 1642
DEVONSHIRE Blount, Charles (1563–1606)	cr	21 July 1603
DEVONSHIRE I Cavendish, William (1552–1626)	cr	7 August 1618
DEVONSHIRE II Cavendish, William (1590–1628)		3 March 1626
DEVONSHIRE III Cavendish, William (1617–84)		20 June 1628
DORSET I Sackville, Thomas (1536?–1608)	cr	13 March 1604
DORSET II Sackville, Robert (1561–1609)		19 April 1608
DORSET III Sackville, Richard (1589–1624)		27 February 1609
DORSET IV Sackville, Edward (1590–1652)		28 March 1624
DOVER Carey, Henry (1580–1666)	cr	8 March 1628
ESSEX III Devereux, Robert (1591–1646)	restored	18 April 1604
EXETER I Cecil, Thomas (1542–1623)	cr	4 May 1605
EXETER II Cecil, William (1566–1640)		8 February 1623
EXETER III Cecil, David (1604–43)		6 July 1640
EXETER IV Cecil, John (1628–78)		18 April 1643
GLAMORGAN Somerset, Edward (1603–67)	cr	1644
HERTFORD Seymour, William (1588–1660)	cr	6 April 1621
HOLDERNESSE Ramsay, John (1580–1626)	cr	22 January 1621
HOLDERNESSE von der Pfalz, Rupert (1619–82)	cr	24 January 1644
HOLLAND I Rich, Henry (1590–1649)	cr	24 September 1624
HOLLAND II Rich, Robert (1620–75)		9 March 1649
HUNTINGDON V Hastings, Henry (1586–1643)		30 December 1604
HUNTINGDON VI Hastings, Ferdinando (1609–56)		14 November 1643
KENT VI Grey, Charles (1545–1623)		31 January 1621
KENT VII Grey, Henry (1583–1639)		28 September 1623
KENT VIII Grey, Anthony (1557–1643)		28 November 1639
KENT IX Grey, Henry (1594–1651)		9 November 1643
KINGSTON-UPON-HULL I Pierrepont, Robert (1584–1643)	cr	25 July 1628
KINGSTON-UPON-HULL II Pierrepont, Henry (1607–80)		25 July 1643

LEICESTER I Sydney, Robert (1563–1626)	cr	2 August 1618
LEICESTER II Sydney, Robert (1595–1677)		13 July 1626
LICHFIELD Stuart, Charles (1639–72)		10 December 1645
LINCOLN III Clinton de Fiennes, Thomas (1568–1619)		29 September 1616
LINCOLN IV Clinton de Fiennes, Theophilus (1600–67)		15 January 1619
LINDSEY I Bertie, Robert (1582–1642)	created	22 November 1626
LINDSEY II Bertie, Montagu (1608–66)		23 October 1642
MANCHESTER I Montagu, Henry (1563–1642)	cr	5 February 1626
MANCHESTER II Montagu, Edward (1602–71)		7 November 1642
MARCH I Stewart, Esmé (1579–1624)	cr	7 June 1619
MARCH II Stewart, James (1612–55)		30 July 1624
MARLBOROUGH I Ley, James (1552–1629)	cr	5 February 1626
MARLBOROUGH II Ley, Henry (1595–1638)		14 March 1629
MARLBOROUGH III Ley, Henry (1618–65)		1 April 1638
MIDDLESEX I Cranfield, Lionel (1575–1645)	cr	16 September 1622
MIDDLESEX II Cranfield, James (1621–51)		14 August 1645
MONMOUTH I Carey, Robert (1560–1639)	cr	5 February 1626
MONMOUTH II Carey, Henry (1596–1661)		12 April 1639
MONTGOMERY Herbert, Philip (1584–1650)	cr	4 May 1605
MULGRAVE I Sheffield, Edmund (1565–1646)	cr	5 February 1626
MULGRAVE II Sheffield, Edmund (1611–58)		October 1646
NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE Stewart, Ludovic (1574–1624)	cr	17 May 1623
NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE Cavendish, William (1593–1676)	cr	7 March 1628
NEWPORT Blount, Mountjoy (1597–1666)	cr	3 August 1628
NORFOLK I Howard, Thomas (1585–1646)	created	6 June 1644
NORFOLK II Howard, Henry Frederick (1608–52)		24 September 1646
NORTHAMPTON Howard, Henry (1540–1614)	cr	13 March 1604
NORTHAMPTON I Compton, William (1568–1630)	cr	2 August 1618
NORTHAMPTON II Compton, Spencer (1601–43)		24 June 1630
NORTHAMPTON III Compton, James (1622–81)		19 March 1643
NORTHUMBERLAND X Percy, Algernon (1602–68)		5 November 1632
NORWICH Denny, Edward (1569–1637)	created	24 October 1626
NORWICH Goring, George (1585–63)		28 November 1644
NOTTINGHAM II Howard, Charles (1579–1642)		14 December 1624
NOTTINGHAM III Howard, Charles (1610–81)		3 October 1642
OXFORD XVIII de Vere, Henry (1593–1625)		24 June 1604
OXFORD XIX de Vere, Robert (1575–1632)	recognized	5 April 1626
OXFORD XX de Vere, Aubrey (1627–1703)		7 August 1632
COUNT PALATINE OF RHINE von der Pfalz, Rupert (1619–82)		17 January 1629
PEMBROKE IV Herbert, Philip (1584–1650)		10 April 1630
PETERBOROUGH I Mordaunt, John (1599–1643)	cr	9 March 1628
PETERBOROUGH II Mordaunt, Henry (1623–97)		19 June 1643
PORTLAND I Weston, Richard (1577–1635)	created	17 February 1633
PORTLAND II Weston, Jerome (1605–63)		13 March 1635
RICHMOND Stewart, Ludovic (1574–1624)	cr	6 October 1613
RIVERS Darcy, Thomas (<i>d</i> 1640)	cr	4 November 1626
RIVERS Darcy-Savage, Elizabeth (1581–1651)		25 February 1640
RUTLAND VI Manners, Francis (1578–1632)		26 June 1612
RUTLAND VII Manners, George (1580–1641)		17 December 1632

RUTLAND VIII Manners, John (1604–79)		29 March 1641
SAINT ALBANS I De Burgh, Richard (1572–1635)	<i>cr</i>	23 August 1628
SAINT ALBANS II De Burgh, Ulick (1604–57)		12 November 1635
SALISBURY I Cecil, Robert (1563–1612)	<i>cr</i>	4 May 1605
SALISBURY II Cecil, William (1591–1668)		24 May 1612
SCARSDALE Leke, Francis (1581–1655)	<i>cr</i>	11 November 1645
SHREWSBURY VI Talbot, Edward (1561–1618)		8 May 1616
SHREWSBURY VII Talbot, George (1566–1630)		8 February 1618
SHREWSBURY VIII Talbot, John (1601–54)		2 April 1630
SOMERSET Carr, Robert (1587–1645)	<i>cr</i>	3 November 1613
SOUTHAMPTON III Wriothesley, Henry (1573–1624)	<i>recreated</i>	21 July 1603
SOUTHAMPTON IV Wriothesley, Thomas (1608–67)		10 November 1624
STAMFORD Grey, Henry (1600–73)		26 March 1628
STRAFFORD I Wentworth, Thomas (1593–1641)	<i>cr</i>	12 January 1640
STRAFFORD II Wentworth, William (1626–95)	<i>recreated</i>	1 December 1641
SUFFOLK I Howard, Thomas (1561–1626)	<i>cr</i>	21 July 1603
SUFFOLK II Howard, Theophilus (1584–1640)		8 May 1626
SUFFOLK III Howard, James (1620–89)		3 June 1640
SUNDERLAND Scrope, Emanuel (1584–1630)	<i>cr</i>	19 June 1627
SUNDERLAND I Spencer, Henry (1620–43)	<i>cr</i>	6 June 1643
SUNDERLAND II Spencer, Robert (1641–1702)		20 September 1643
SUSSEX VI Radcliffe, Edward (1559–1643)		22 September 1629
SUSSEX Savile, Thomas (1590–1659?)	<i>cr</i>	25 May 1644
THANET I Tufton, Nicholas (1578–1631)	<i>created</i>	5 August 1628
THANET II Tufton, John (1608–64)		1 July 1631
TOTNESS Carew, George (1555–1629)	<i>cr</i>	5 February 1626
WARWICK I Rich, Robert (1559–1619)	<i>cr</i>	6 August 1618
WARWICK II Rich, Robert (1587–1658)		24 March 1619
WESTMORLAND I Fane, Francis (1580–1629)	<i>cr</i>	29 December 1624
WESTMORLAND II Fane, Mildmay (1602–66)		23 March 1629
CO WINCHILSEA Heneage-Finch, Elizabeth (1559–1643)	<i>cr</i>	12 July 1628
WINCHILSEA I Finch, Thomas (1578–1639)		23 March 1634
WINCHILSEA II Finch, Heneage (1628–89)		4 November 1639

JACOBAN & CAROLINE PEERAGE (1603–49) composed of 145 peers spanning a period of 46 years as compared with the Tudor peerage of 138 peers in 118 years – about two-and-a-half times longer. The execution of King Charles I (30 January 1649) terminated the initial phase of the Stuart hegemony.

JACOBAN & CAROLINE PEERAGE INDEX 1603–49 (146)

Bertie, Montagu (1608–66)	LINDSEY II		23 October 1642
Bertie, Robert (1582–1642)	LINDSEY I	<i>created</i>	22 November 1626
Blount, Charles (1563–1606)	DEVONSHIRE	<i>cr</i>	21 July 1603
Blount, Mountjoy (1597–1666)	NEWPORT	<i>cr</i>	3 August 1628
Bourchier, Edward (1590–1637)	BATH IV		12 July 1623
Bourchier, Henry (1587–1654)	BATH V		2 March 1637
Carew, George (1555–1629)	TOTNESS	<i>cr</i>	5 February 1626
Carey, Henry (1580–1666)	DOVER	<i>cr</i>	8 March 1628
Carey, Henry (1596–1661)	MONMOUTH II		12 April 1639
Carey, Robert (1560–1639)	MONMOUTH I	<i>cr</i>	5 February 1626
Carr, Robert (1587–1645)	SOMERSET	<i>cr</i>	3 November 1613
Cavendish, William (1552–1626)	DEVONSHIRE I	<i>cr</i>	7 August 1618
Cavendish, William (1593–1676)	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE	<i>cr</i>	7 March 1628
—— MARQUESS OF NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE		<i>cr</i>	27 October 1643
—— DUKE OF NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE		<i>cr</i>	16 March 1665
Cavendish, William (1590–1628)	DEVONSHIRE II		3 March 1626
Cavendish, William (1617–84)	DEVONSHIRE III		20 June 1628
Cecil, David (1604–43)	EXETER III		6 July 1640
Cecil, John (1628–78)	EXETER IV		18 April 1643
Cecil, Robert (1563–1612)	SALISBURY I	<i>cr</i>	4 May 1605
Cecil, Thomas (1542–1623)	EXETER I	<i>cr</i>	4 May 1605
Cecil, William (1566–1640)	EXETER II		8 February 1623
Cecil, William (1591–1668)	SALISBURY II		24 May 1612
Clifford, Francis (1559–1641)	CUMBERLAND IV		29 October 1605
Clifford, Henry (1592–1643)	CUMBERLAND V		21 January 1641
Clinton de Fiennes, Theophilus (1600–67)	LINCOLN IV		15 January 1619
Clinton de Fiennes, Thomas (1568–1619)	LINCOLN III		29 September 1616
Compton, James (1622–81)	NORTHAMPTON III		19 March 1643
Compton, Spencer (1601–43)	NORTHAMPTON II		24 June 1630
Compton, William (1568–1630)	NORTHAMPTON I	<i>cr</i>	2 August 1618
Cranfield, James (1621–51)	MIDDLESEX II		14 August 1645
Cranfield, Lionel (1575–1645)	MIDDLESEX I	<i>cr</i>	16 September 1622
Danvers, Henry (1573–1644)	DANBY	<i>cr</i>	5 February 1626
Darcy-Savage, Elizabeth (1581–1651)	RIVERS		25 February 1640
Darcy, Thomas (d 1640)	RIVERS	<i>cr</i>	4 November 1626
De Burgh, Richard (1572–1635)	SAINT ALBANS I	<i>cr</i>	23 August 1628
De Burgh, Ulick (1604–57)	SAINT ALBANS II		12 November 1635
de Vere, Aubrey (1627–1703)	OXFORD XX		7 August 1632
de Vere, Henry (1593–1625)	OXFORD XVIII		24 June 1604
de Vere, Robert (1575–1632)	OXFORD XIX	<i>recognized</i>	5 April 1626
Denny, Edward (1569–1637)	NORWICH	<i>created</i>	24 October 1626
Devereux, Robert (1591–1646)	ESSEX III	<i>restored</i>	18 April 1604
Digby, John (1586–1653)	BRISTOL	<i>created</i>	15 September 1622
Dormer, Robert (1610–43)	CARNARVON	<i>cr</i>	2 August 1628
Dudley, Alice (1579–1669)	DUCHESS DUDLEY		23 May 1644
Egerton, John (1579–1649)	BRIDGEWATER	<i>cr</i>	27 May 1617
Fane, Francis (1580–1629)	WESTMORLAND I	<i>cr</i>	29 December 1624
Fane, Mildmay (1602–66)	WESTMORLAND II		23 March 1629

Feilding, William (1582-1643)	DENBIGH I	<i>created</i>	14 September 1615
Feilding, Basil (1608-75)	DENBIGH II		8 April 1643
Finch, Heneage (1628-89)	WINCHILSEA II		4 November 1639
Finch, Thomas (1578-1639)	WINCHILSEA I		23 March 1634
Goring, George (1585-63)	NORWICH		28 November 1644
Grey, Anthony (1557-1643)	KENT VIII		28 November 1639
Grey, Charles (1545-1623)	KENT VI		31 January 1621
Grey, Henry (1583-1639)	KENT VII		28 September 1623
Grey, Henry (1594-1651)	KENT IX		9 November 1643
Grey, Henry (1600-73)	STAMFORD		26 March 1628
Hamilton, James (1589-1625)	MARQUESS OF HAMILTON II (Scot)		6 April 1604
———	EARL OF CAMBRIDGE I	<i>cr</i>	16 June 1619
Hamilton, James (1606-49)	CAMBRIDGE II		3 March 1625
Hastings, Ferdinando (1609-56)	HUNTINGDON VI		14 November 1643
Hastings, Henry (1586-1643)	HUNTINGDON V		30 December 1604
Hay, James (1580-1636)	CARLISLE I	<i>cr</i>	13 September 1622
Hay, James (1612-60)	CARLISLE II		25 April 1636
Heneage-Finch, Elizabeth (1559-1643)	CO WINCHILSEA	<i>cr</i>	12 July 1628
Herbert, Philip (1584-1650)	MONTGOMERY	<i>cr</i>	4 May 1605
———	PEMBROKE IV		10 April 1630
Holles, John (1564-1637)	CLARE I	<i>cr</i>	2 November 1624
Holles, John (1595-1666)	CLARE II		4 October 1637
Howard, Charles (1579-1642)	NOTTINGHAM II		14 December 1624
Howard, Charles (1610-81)	NOTTINGHAM III		3 October 1642
Howard, Henry (1540-1614)	NORTHAMPTON	<i>cr</i>	13 March 1604
Howard, Henry Frederick (1608-52)	ARUNDEL III		24 September 1646
———	NORFOLK II		24 September 1646
Howard, James (1620-89)	SUFFOLK III		3 June 1640
Howard, Theophilus (1584-1640)	SUFFOLK II		8 May 1626
Howard, Thomas (1561-1626)	SUFFOLK I	<i>cr</i>	21 July 1603
Howard, Thomas (1585-1646)	ARUNDEL II	<i>restored</i>	18 April 1604
———	EARL OF NORFOLK I	<i>created</i>	6 June 1644
Howard, Thomas (1590-1669)	BERKSHIRE	<i>cr</i>	7 February 1626
Knollys, William (1545-1632)	BANBURY	<i>cr</i>	18 August 1626
Leigh, Francis (d 1653)	CHICHESTER	<i>cr</i>	3 June 1644
Leke, Francis (1581-1655)	SCARSDALE	<i>cr</i>	11 November 1645
Ley, Henry (1595-1638)	MARLBOROUGH II		14 March 1629
Ley, James (1552-1629)	MARLBOROUGH I	<i>cr</i>	5 February 1626
Ley, Henry (1618-65)	MARLBOROUGH III		1 April 1638
Manners, Francis (1578-1632)	RUTLAND VI		26 June 1612
Manners, George (1580-1641)	RUTLAND VII		17 December 1632
Manners, John (1604-79)	RUTLAND VIII		29 March 1641
Montagu, Edward (1602-71)	MANCHESTER II		7 November 1642
Montagu, Henry (1563-1642)	MANCHESTER I	<i>cr</i>	5 February 1626
Mordaunt, Henry (1623-97)	PETERBOROUGH II		19 June 1643
Mordaunt, John (1599-1643)	PETERBOROUGH I	<i>cr</i>	9 March 1628
Norris, Francis (1579-1622)	BERKSHIRE	<i>cr</i>	28 January 1621
Paulet, John (1598-1675)	MARQUESS OF WINCHESTER V		4 February 1629
Percy, Algernon (1602-68)	NORTHUMBERLAND X		5 November 1632

Pierrepont, Henry (1607-80)	KINGSTON-UPON-HULL II		25 July 1643
Pierrepont, Robert (1584-1643)	KINGSTON-UPON-HULL I	<i>cr</i>	25 July 1628
Radcliffe, Edward (1559-1643)	SUSSEX VI		22 September 1629
Ramsay, John (1580-1626)	HOLDERNESSE	<i>cr</i>	22 January 1621
Rich, Henry (1590-1649)	HOLLAND I	<i>cr</i>	24 September 1624
Rich, Robert (1559-1619)	WARWICK I	<i>cr</i>	6 August 1618
Rich, Robert (1587-1658)	WARWICK II		24 March 1619
Rich, Robert (1620-75)	HOLLAND II		9 March 1649
Russell, Francis (1593-1641)	BEDFORD IV		3 May 1627
Ruthven, Patrick (1573-1651)	BRENTFORD		27 May 1644
Sackville, Edward (1590-1652)	DORSET IV		28 March 1624
Sackville, Richard (1589-1624)	DORSET III		27 February 1609
Sackville, Robert (1561-1609)	DORSET II		19 April 1608
Sackville, Thomas (1536?-1608)	DORSET I	<i>cr</i>	13 March 1604
St John, Oliver (1584-1646)	BOLINGBROKE	<i>cr</i>	28 December 1624
Savile, Thomas (1590-1659?)	SUSSEX	<i>cr</i>	25 May 1644
Scrope, Emanuel (1584-1630)	SUNDERLAND	<i>cr</i>	19 June 1627
Seymour, William (1588-1660)	HERTFORD	<i>cr</i>	6 April 1621
———	MARQUESS OF HERTFORD	<i>cr</i>	3 June 1641
Sheffield, Edmund (1565-1646)	MULGRAVE I	<i>cr</i>	5 February 1626
Sheffield, Edmund (1611-58)	MULGRAVE II		October 1646
Somerset, Edward (1603-67)	GLAMORGAN	<i>cr</i>	1644
———	MARQUESS OF WORCESTER II		18 December 1646
Somerset, Henry (1565-1646)	MARQUESS OF WORCESTER I	<i>cr</i>	2 March 1643
Spencer, Henry (1620-43)	SUNDERLAND I	<i>cr</i>	6 June 1643
Spencer, Robert (1641-1702)	SUNDERLAND II		20 September 1643
Stanhope, Philip (1584-1656)	CHESTERFIELD	<i>cr</i>	4 August 1628
Stanley, James (1607-51)	DERBY VII		29 September 1642
Stewart, Esmé (1579-1624)	MARCH I	<i>cr</i>	7 June 1619
———	DUKE OF LENNOX III (Scot)		16 February 1624
Stewart, James (1612-55)	MARCH II		30 July 1624
———	DUKE OF LENNOX IV (Scot)		30 July 1624
———	DUKE OF RICHMOND	<i>cr</i>	8 August 1641
Stewart, Ludovic (1574-1624)	DUKE OF LENNOX II (Scot)		26 May 1583
———	EARL OF RICHMOND	<i>cr</i>	6 October 1613
———	EARL OF NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE	<i>cr</i>	17 May 1623
———	DUKE OF RICHMOND	<i>cr</i>	17 May 1623
Stuart, Charles (1600-49)	DUKE OF YORK		6 January 1605
———	EARL OF CHESTER II		6 November 1612
———	DUKE OF CORNWALL II		6 November 1612
———	KING CHARLES I		27 March 1625
Stuart, Charles (1630-85)	DK CORNWALL IV		29 May 1630
———	KING CHARLES II		29 May 1660
Stuart, Charles (1639-72)	LICHFIELD		10 December 1645
Stuart, Charles James (1629)	DUKE OF CORNWALL III		13 May 1629
Stuart, Henry (1594-1612)	DUKE OF CORNWALL I		24 March 1603
———	EARL OF CHESTER I	<i>cr</i>	4 June 1610
Stuart, Henry (1640-60)	DUKE OF GLOUCESTER		13 May 1659
Stuart, James (1633-1701)	DUKE OF YORK II		27 January 1644
———	KING JAMES II [1685-8]		6 February 1685

Sydney, Robert (1563-1626)	LEICESTER I	<i>cr</i>	2 August 1618
Sydney, Robert (1595-1677)	LEICESTER II		13 July 1626
Talbot, Edward (1561-1618)	SHREWSBURY VI		8 May 1616
Talbot, George (1566-1630)	SHREWSBURY VII		8 February 1618
Talbot, John (1601-54)	SHREWSBURY VIII		2 April 1630
Tufton, John (1608-64)	THANET II		1 July 1631
Tufton, Nicholas (1578-1631)	THANET I	<i>created</i>	5 August 1628
Villiers, Charles (1627-61)	ANGLESEY II		3 April 1630
Villiers, Christopher (1593-1630)	ANGLESEY I	<i>cr</i>	18 April 1623
Villiers, George (1592-1628)	BUCKINGHAM I	<i>cr</i>	5 January 1617
—— MARQUESS OF BUCKINGHAM		<i>cr</i>	1 January 1618
—— EARL OF COVENTRY		<i>cr</i>	18 May 1623
—— DUKE OF BUCKINGHAM		<i>cr</i>	18 May 1623
Villiers, George (1628-87)	BUCKINGHAM II		23 August 1628
—— EARL OF COVENTRY II			23 August 1628
von der Pfalz, Rupert (1619-82)	COUNT PALATINE OF RHINE		17 January 1629
—— DUKE OF BAVARIA			
—— EARL OF HOLDERNESS		<i>cr</i>	24 January 1644
—— DUKE OF CUMBERLAND		<i>cr</i>	24 January 1644
Wentworth, Thomas (1591-1667)	CLEVELAND	<i>cr</i>	5 February 1626
Wentworth, Thomas (1593-1641)	STRAFFORD I	<i>cr</i>	12 January 1640
Wentworth, William (1626-95)	STRAFFORD II	<i>recreated</i>	1 December 1641
Weston, Jerome (1605-63)	PORTLAND II		13 March 1635
Weston, Richard (1577-1635)	PORTLAND I	<i>created</i>	17 February 1633
Wriothesley, Henry (1573-1624)	SOUTHAMPTON III	<i>recreated</i>	21 July 1603
Wriothesley, Thomas (1608-67)	SOUTHAMPTON IV		10 November 1624

JACOBEOAN CREATIONS 1603-25 (40)

Stuart, Henry (1594-1612)	DUKE OF CORNWALL	<i>created</i>	24 March 1603
Blount, Charles (1563-1606)	DEVONSHIRE		21 July 1603
Howard, Thomas (1561-1626)	SUFFOLK		21 July 1603
Wriothesley, Henry (1573-1624)	SOUTHAMPTON III	<i>recreated</i>	21 July 1603
Howard, Henry (1540-1614)	NORTHAMPTON		13 March 1604
Sackville, Thomas (1536?-1608)	DORSET		13 March 1604
Devereux, Robert (1591-1646)	ESSEX III	<i>restored</i>	18 April 1604
Howard, Thomas (1585-1646)	ARUNDEL II	<i>rest</i>	18 April 1604
Stuart, Charles (1600-49)	DUKE OF YORK		6 January 1605
—— KING CHARLES I			27 March 1625
Cecil, Robert (1563-1612)	SALISBURY		4 May 1605
Cecil, Thomas (1542-1623)	EXETER		4 May 1605
Herbert, Philip (1584-1650)	MONTGOMERY		4 May 1605
Stuart, Henry (1594-1612)	CHESTER		4 June 1610
Stewart, Ludovic (1574-1624)	RICHMOND		6 October 1613
Carr, Robert (1587-1645)	SOMERSET		3 November 1613
Feilding, William (1582-1643)	DENBIGH		14 September 1615
Villiers, George (1592-1628)	BUCKINGHAM		5 January 1617
Egerton, John (1579-1649)	BRIDGEWATER		27 May 1617
Villiers, George (1592-1628)	MARQUESS OF BUCKINGHAM		1 January 1618
Compton, William (1568-1630)	NORTHAMPTON		2 August 1618
Sydney, Robert (1563-1626)	LEICESTER		2 August 1618
Rich, Robert (1559-1619)	WARWICK		6 August 1618
Cavendish, William (1552-1626)	DEVONSHIRE		7 August 1618
Stewart, Esmé (1579-1624)	MARCH		7 June 1619
Hamilton, James (1589-1625)	CAMBRIDGE		16 June 1619
Ramsay, John (1580-1626)	HOLDERNESS		22 January 1621
Norris, Francis (1579-1622)	BERKSHIRE		28 January 1621
Seymour, William (1588-1660)	HERTFORD		6 April 1621
Hay, James (1580-1636)	CARLISLE		13 September 1622
Digby, John (1586-1653)	BRISTOL		15 September 1622
Cranfield, Lionel (1575-1645)	MIDDLESEX		16 September 1622
Villiers, Christopher (1593-1630)	ANGLESEY		18 April 1623
Stewart, Ludovic (1574-1624)	NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE		17 May 1623
—— DUKE OF RICHMOND			17 May 1623
Villiers, George (1592-1628)	COVENTRY		18 May 1623
—— DUKE OF BUCKINGHAM			18 May 1623
Holles, John (1564-1637)	CLARE		2 November 1624
Rich, Henry (1590-1649)	HOLLAND		24 September 1624
St John, Oliver (1584-1646)	BOLINGBROKE		28 December 1624
Fane, Francis (1580-1629)	WESTMORLAND		29 December 1624

BARONAGE CREATIONS OF HENRY VII 1485-1507 (13)

BURGH OF GAINSBOROUGH	Burgh, Thomas (14??-1550)	<i>rest</i>	1487
CHENEY OF SHURLAND	Cheney, John (1447?-95)		1487
CLIFFORD	Clifford, Henry (1454-1524)		1485
—	Clifford, Henry (1493-1542)		15??
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF CUMBERLAND		1525
CONYERS OF HORNBY	Conyers, William (14??-1524)		1507
D'AUBENY	D'Aubeny, Giles (14??-1508)		1486
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF BRIDGEWATER	<i>ext</i> 1548	1539
FITZWALTER	Radcliffe, John (1452-98 †)		1485
—		<i>forf</i>	1498
—	Radcliffe, Robert (1483-1542)	<i>rest</i>	1505
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF SUSSEX		1529
FITZWALTER	Radcliffe, Thomas (1525-83)		1553
—	<i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF SUSSEX III		1557
HERBERT OF GOWER	Somerset, Charles (1460-1526)		1506
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF WORCESTER		1514
MONTAGUE OF MONTAGUE	Pole, Henry (1492-1539 †)		1504
ORMOND	Boleyn, Thomas (1477-1539)	<i>ext</i> 1539	1492
ROCHFORD OF ROCHFORD	Boleyn, Thomas (1477-1539)		1495
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF WILTSHIRE & ORMOND		1529
WELLES	Welles, John (1450-99)	<i>rest</i>	1485
WILLOUGHBY DE BROKE	Willoughby, Robert (1452?-1502)		1492
ZOUCHE OF CODNOR	Zouche, John (1486-1550)	<i>ext</i> 1605	1507

BARONAGE CREATIONS OF HENRY VIII 1509-44 (32)

AUDLEY OF HELLEIGH	Touchet, John (1483-1558)	<i>rest</i>	1513
AUDLEY OF WALDEN	Audley, Thomas (1488-1544)	<i>ext</i> 1554	1538
BRAY OF EATON-BRAY	Bray, Edmund (15??-39)		1536
CROMWELL OF WIMBLEDON	Cromwell, Thomas (1485-1540 †)		1536
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF ESSEX (17 APRIL - 29 JUNE)		1540
CROMWELL OF OKEHAM	Cromwell, Gregory (1514-51)		1540
D'ARCY	D'Arcy, Thomas (1467-1538 †)		1509
—		<i>forf</i>	1538
EURE OF WILTON	Eure, William (1483-1548)		1543
HUNGERFORD OF HEYTESBURY	Hungerford, Walter (1503-40 †) bugger		1536
HUSSEY OF SLEAFORD	Hussey, John (1466-1537)		1529
—		<i>forf</i>	1537
MALTRAVERS	FitzAlan, Henry (1512-80)		1533
—	<i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF ARUNDEL XII		1544
MARNEY OF MARNEY	Marney, Henry (14??-??)		1523
MONTAGUE	Stanley, Edward (1509-72)		1514
—	<i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF DERBY III		1521
MORDAUNT OF THURVEY	Mordaunt, John (14??-??)		1529
MORLEY	Parker, William (1476-1556)		1523
PARR OF HORTON	Parr, William (15??-60)	<i>ext</i> 1560	1543
PARR OF KENDAL	Parr, William (1513-71)		1539
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF ESSEX		1543
—		<i>forf</i>	1553
—	<i>created</i> MARQUESS OF NORTHAMPTON		1559

POYNINGS	Poynings, Thomas (14??-1545)	<i>ext</i> 1560	1544
ROCHFORD	Boleyn, George (14??-1536)		1533
ROOS	Manners, George (14??-1513)		1512
—	Manners, Thomas (1491?-1543)		1513
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF RUTLAND		1525
RUSSELL OF CHENEYS	Russell, John (1485-1555)		1539
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF BEDFORD		1550
ST JOHN OF BASING	Paulet, William (1483-1572)		1539
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF WILTSHIRE		1550
—	<i>elevated to</i> MARQUESS OF WINCHESTER		1551
ST JOHN OF BASING	Paulet, John (1510-76)		1553
—	<i>succeeded as</i> MARQUESS OF WINCHESTER II		1572
ST JOHN OF BASING	Paulet, William (1532/3-98)		1572
—	<i>succeeded as</i> MARQUESS OF WINCHESTER III		1576
SANDYS OF THE VYNE	Sandys, William (1470-1540)		1524
SCROOP OF UPSALL	Scroop, John (14??-1517)	<i>ext</i> 1517	1512
SOMERAI, BASSET & TEYES	Dudley, John (1502-53 †)		1542
—	<i>elevated to</i> VISCOUNT LISLE		1542
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF WARWICK		1547
—	<i>elevated to</i> DUKE OF NORTHUMBERLAND		1551
—		<i>forf</i>	1553
STAFFORD	Stafford, Henry (1501-63)	<i>rest</i>	1523
TALBOIS OF KYME	Talbois, Gilbert (1500-30)	<i>ext</i> 1550	1529
TALBOT	Talbot, Francis (1500-60)		1536
—	<i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF SHREWSBURY V		1538
TALBOT	Talbot, George (1522-90)		1552
—	<i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF SHREWSBURY VI		1560
TALBOT	Talbot, Gilbert (1552-1616)		1590
—	<i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF SHREWSBURY VII		1590
VAUX OF HARROWDEN	Vaux, Nicholas (1460?-1523)		1524
WENTWORTH OF NETTLESTED	Wentworth, Thomas (1501-51)		1529
WHARTON OF WHARTON	Wharton, Thomas (1495-1568)		1544
WINDSOR OF BRADENHAM	Windsor, Andrew (14??-??)		1529
WRIOTHESLEY OF TITCHFIELD	Wriothesley, Thomas (1505-50)		1543
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF SOUTHAMPTON		1547

BARONAGE CREATIONS OF EDWARD VI 1547-52 (11)

DARCY OF CHICHE	Darcy, Thomas (15??-??)		1552
D'ARCY OF ASTON	D'Arcy, George (15??-57)		1548
HERBERT OF CARDIFF	Herbert, William (1506-70)		1552
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF PEMBROKE		1552
LUMLEY	Lumley, John (1534-1609)		1547
PAGET OF BEAUDESERT	Paget, William (1509-63)		1550
RICH OF LEEZE	Rich, Richard (1496-1567)		1548
RUSSELL	Russell, John (1485-1555)		1547
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF BEDFORD		1550
SEYMOUR OF HACHE	Seymour, Edward (1506-52 †)		1547
—	<i>elevated to</i> EARL OF HERTFORD		1537
—	<i>elevated to</i> DUKE OF SOMERSET		1547

SEYMOUR OF SUDLEY CASTLE Seymour, Thomas (1508?-49 †)	1547
SHEFFIELD OF BUTTERWICKE Sheffield, Edmund (1521-49)	1547
——— Sheffield, Edmund (1565-1626)	15??
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF MULGRAVE	1626
WILLOUGHBY OF PARHAM Willoughby, William (1515?-70)	1547

BARONAGE CREATIONS OF MARY 1553-7 (6)

CHANDOS OF SUDLEY CASTLE Brydges, John (1492-1557)	1553
HASTINGS OF LOUGHBOROUGH Hastings, Edward (1506-72)	1557
HOWARD OF EFFINGHAM Howard, William (1510-73)	1553
——— Howard, Charles (1536-1624)	1573
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF NOTTINGHAM	1597
NORTH OF KIRTLING North, Edward (1496-1564)	1553
PERCY, POYNINGS, LUCY, BRYAN & FITZPAINE <i>rest</i>	1557
——— Percy, Thomas (15??-??)	
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF NORTHUMBERLAND	1547
WILLIAMS OF THAME Williams, John (1510?-59) <i>ext</i> 1559	1553

BARONAGE CREATIONS OF ELIZABETH 1559-1603 (14)

BUCKHURST OF BUCKHURST Sackville, Thomas (1536-1608)	1567
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF DORSET	1604
BURGHLEY OF BURGHLEY Cecil, William (1520-98)	1571
CHENEY OF TUDDINGTON Cheney, Henry (15??-87) <i>ext</i> 1595	1572
COMPTON OF COMPTON Compton, Henry (1538-89)	1572
DENBIGH Dudley, Robert (1532-88)	1564
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF LEICESTER <i>ext</i> 1588	1564
HASTINGS Hastings, Henry (1536-95)	1559
——— <i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF HUNTINGDON III	1560
HOWARD OF WALDEN Howard, Thomas (1561-1626)	1597
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF SUFFOLK	1603
HUNSDON OF HUNSDON Carey, Henry (1526-96)	1559
LAWARR West, William (1520-95)	1572
LISLE Dudley, Ambrose (1528-90)	1561
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF WARWICK <i>ext</i> 1590	1562
NORREYS OF RYCOTE Norris, Henry (1525-1601)	1572
——— Norris, Francis (1579-1622)	1601
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF BERKSHIRE	1621
ST JOHN OF BLETISOE St John, Oliver (15??-82)	1559
STRANGE OF KNOCKYN Stanley, Henry (1531-93)	1559
——— <i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF DERBY IV	1572
——— Stanley, Ferdinando (1559-94)	1590
——— <i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF DERBY V	1572
——— Stanley, William (1561-1642)	1594
——— <i>succeeded as</i> EARL OF DERBY VI	1594
WILLOUGHBY DE ERESBY Bertie, Peregrine (1555-1601)	1580

TUDOR BARONAGE CREATIONS 1485-1603 (76)

AUDLEY OF HELLEIGH Touchet, John (1483-1558) <i>rest</i>	1513
AUDLEY OF WALDEN Audley, Thomas (1488-1544) <i>ext</i> 1554	1538
BRAY OF EATON-BRAY Bray, Edmund (15??-39)	1536
BUCKHURST OF BUCKHURST Sackville, Thomas (1536-1608)	1567
BURGH OF GAINSBOROUGH Burgh, Thomas (14??-1550) <i>rest</i>	1487
BURGHLEY OF BURGHLEY Cecil, William (1520-98)	1571
CHANDOS OF SUDLEY CASTLE Brydges, John (1492-1557)	1553
CHENEY OF SHURLAND Cheney, John (1447?-95)	1487
CHENEY OF TUDDINGTON Cheney, Henry (15??-87) <i>ext</i> 1595	1572
CLIFFORD Clifford, Henry (1454-1524)	1485
COMPTON OF COMPTON Compton, Henry (1538-89)	1572
CONYERS OF HORNBY Conyers, William (14??-1524)	1507
CROMWELL OF WIMBLEDON Cromwell, Thomas (1485-1540 †)	1536
CROMWELL OF OKEHAM Cromwell, Gregory (1514-51)	1540
DARCY OF CHICHE Darcy, Thomas (15??-??)	1552
D'ARCY D'Arcy, Thomas (1467-1538 †)	1509
D'ARCY OF ASTON D'Arcy, George (15??-57)	1548
D'AUBENY D'Aubeny, Giles (14??-1508)	1486
DENBIGH Dudley, Robert (1532-88)	1564
EURE OF WILTON Eure, William (1483-1548)	1543
FITZWALTER Radcliffe, John (1452-98 †)	1485
HASTINGS Hastings, Henry (1536-95)	1559
HASTINGS OF LOUGHBOROUGH Hastings, Edward (1506-72)	1557
HERBERT OF CARDIFF Herbert, William (1506-70)	1552
HERBERT OF GOWER Somerset, Charles (1460-1526)	1506
HOWARD OF EFFINGHAM Howard, William (1510-73)	1553
HOWARD OF WALDEN Howard, Thomas (1561-1626)	1597
HUNGERFORD OF HEYTESBURY Hungerford, Walter (1503-40 †) <i>bugger</i>	1536
HUNSDON OF HUNSDON Carey, Henry (1526-96)	1559
HUSSEY OF SLEAFORD Hussey, John (1466-1537)	1529
LAWARR West, William (1520-95)	1572
LISLE Dudley, Ambrose (1528-90)	1561
LUMLEY Lumley, John (1534-1609)	1547
MALTRAVERS FitzAlan, Henry (1512-80)	1533
MARNEY OF MARNEY Marney, Henry (14??-??)	1523
MONTAGUE OF MONTAGUE Pole, Henry (1492-1539 †)	1504
MONTEAGLE Stanley, Edward (1509-72)	1514
MORDAUNT OF THURVEY Mordaunt, John (14??-??)	1529
MORLEY Parker, William (1476-1556)	1523
NORREYS OF RYCOTE Norris, Henry (1525-1601)	1572
NORTH OF KIRTLING North, Edward (1496-1564)	1553
ORMOND Boleyn, Thomas (1477-1539) <i>ext</i> 1539	1492
PAGET OF BEAUDESERT Paget, William (1509-63)	1550
PARR OF HORTON Parr, William (1480-1547) <i>ext</i> 1547	1543
PARR OF KENDAL Parr, William (1513-71)	1539
PERCY, POYNINGS, LUCY, BRYAN & FITZPAINE <i>rest</i>	1557
——— Percy, Thomas (15??-??)	
POYNINGS Poynings, Thomas (14??-1545) <i>ext</i> 1560	1544

RICH OF LEEZE Rich, Richard (1496–1567)	1548
ROCHFORD OF ROCHFORD Boleyn, Thomas (1477–1539)	1495
ROOS Manners, George (14??–1513)	1512
RUSSELL Russell, John (1485–1555)	1547
RUSSELL OF CHENEYS Russell, John (1485–1555)	1539
ST JOHN OF BASING Paulet, William (1483–1572)	1539
ST JOHN OF BLETSOE St John, Oliver (15??–82)	1559
SANDYS OF THE VYNE Sandys, William (1470–1540)	1524
SCROOP OF UPSALL Scroop, John (14??–1517) <i>ext</i> 1517	1512
SEYMOUR OF HACHE Seymour, Edward (1506–52 †)	1547
SEYMOUR OF SUDLEY CASTLE Seymour, Thomas (1508?–49 †)	1547
SHEFFIELD OF BUTTERWICKE Sheffield, Edmund (1521–49)	1547
SOMERAI, BASSET & TEYES Dudley, John (1502–53 †)	1542
STAFFORD Stafford, Henry (1501–63) <i>rest</i>	1523
STRANGE OF KNOCKYN Stanley, Henry (1531–93)	1559
TALBOIS OF KYME Talbois, Gilbert (1500–30) <i>ext</i> 1550	1529
TALBOT Talbot, Francis (1500–60)	1536
VAUX OF HARROWDEN Vaux, Nicholas (1460?–1523)	1524
WELLES Welles, John (1450–99) <i>rest</i>	1485
WENTWORTH OF NETTLESTED Wentworth, Thomas (1501–51)	1529
WHARTON OF WHARTON Wharton, Thomas (1495–1568)	1544
WILLIAMS OF THAME Williams, John (1510?–59) <i>ext</i> 1559	1553
WILLOUGHBY DE BROKE Willoughby, Robert (1452?–1502)	1492
WILLOUGHBY DE ERESBY Bertie, Peregrine (1555–1601)	1580
WILLOUGHBY OF PARHAM Willoughby, William (1515?–70)	1547
WINDSOR OF BRADENHAM Windsor, Andrew (1467–1543)	1529
WRIOTHESLEY OF TITCHFIELD Wriothesley, Thomas (1505–50)	1543
ZOUCHE OF CODNOR Zouche, John (1486–1550) <i>ext</i> 1605	1507

TUDOR VISCOUNT CREATIONS 1485–1603 (9)

BEAUCHAMP OF HACHE Seymour, Edward (1506–52 †)	1536
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF HERTFORD	1537
——— <i>elevated to</i> DUKE OF SOMERSET	1547
BEAUMONT Beaumont, William (144?–1508) <i>ext</i> 1508 <i>rest</i>	1485
BINDON OF BINDON Howard, Thomas (1528?–83)	1559
FITZWALTER Radcliffe, Robert (1483–1542)	1525
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF SUSSEX	1529
HEREFORD Devereux, Walter (1539–76)	1549
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF ESSEX	1572
LISLE Plantagenet, Arthur (1470–1542)	1533
——— Dudley, John (1502–53 †)	1542
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF WARWICK	1547
——— <i>elevated to</i> DUKE OF NORTHUMBERLAND	1551
MONTAGUE Browne, Anthony (1528–92)	1553
ROCHFORD Boleyn, Thomas (1477–1539) <i>ext</i> 1539	1525
——— <i>elevated to</i> EARL OF WILTSHIRE & ORMOND	1529
WELLES Welles, John (1450–99) <i>ext</i> 1523 <i>rest</i>	1487

SUCCESSION IN BRITAIN: TUDOR

HENRY VII (1485–1509)
HENRY VIII (1509–47)
EDWARD VI (1547–53)
MARY (1553–8)
ELIZABETH I (1558–1603)

CLAIMANTS: STUART LINE VIA MARGARET TUDOR (6)

Mary Bruce (1542–87 †) QUEEN OF SCOTS (1542–67 abdicated); daughter of KING JAMES V and Marie of Guise (Lorraine); granddaughter of Margaret Tudor and JAMES IV; wife of [1] KING FRANCIS II of France (1558–65); [2] Henry Stuart Lord Darnley (1565–7); [3] James Hepburn EARL OF BOTHWELL (1567)
Margaret Douglas [Stuart] (1515–78) daughter of Archibald Douglas EARL OF ANGUS VI and Margaret Tudor, elder sister of KING HENRY VIII; wife of Matthew Stewart EARL OF LENNOX IV; mother of Henry Lord Darnley (1545–67) the father of KING JAMES I
Henry Stuart (1545–67) Lord Darnley (1545–65) DUKE OF ALBANY (1565–7); elder son of Matthew Stewart EARL OF LENNOX IV and Margaret Douglas; father of KING JAMES VI of Scotland and KING JAMES I of England & Scotland (1566) [+ MARY QUEEN OF SCOTS (1565–7)]
Charles Stuart (1555–76) EARL OF LENNOX V; second son of Matthew Stuart EARL OF LENNOX IV and Margaret Douglas; [+ Elizabeth Cavendish]
James Stuart (1566–1625) KING JAMES VI of Scotland (1567–1603); KING JAMES I of England and Scotland (1603–25); son of MARY QUEEN OF SCOTS and Henry Lord Darnley [+ ANNE daughter of FREDERICK II of Denmark (1589–1619)]
Arabella Stuart (1575–1615) daughter of Charles Stuart EARL OF LENNOX V and Elizabeth Cavendish; great-great-granddaughter of KING HENRY VII; secretly married to William Seymour EARL OF HERTFORD later DUKE OF SOMERSET (1610–5) for which she was imprisoned in the Tower where she eventually starved herself to death (her claim to the throne, which was as strong as that of her cousin the King, threatening the succession should she have produced an heir)

CLAIMANTS: SUFFOLK LINE VIA MARY TUDOR (7)

Frances Brandon [Grey; Stokes] (1517–59) elder daughter of Charles Brandon DUKE OF SUFFOLK and Mary Tudor; wife of [1] Henry Grey MARQUESS OF DORSET III (1533–54); [2] Adrian Stokes (1555–9)
Catherine Grey [Herbert; Seymour] (1540–68) younger sister of Jane Grey, and next in line of succession for the throne, as great-granddaughter of HENRY VII; first wife of Henry Herbert EARL OF PEMBROKE II; secretly married Edward Seymour EARL OF HERTFORD II (1560) to whom she bore two sons, Edward (1561) and Thomas (1562) and for which husband and wife both remained under separate confinement for the rest of their lives
Mary Grey [Keyes] (1545–78) sister of Jane Grey; secretly married to Thomas Keyes Sergeant Porter to the Queen, for which he was imprisoned in the Fleet for three years never again to see his wife
Edward Seymour (1561–1612) Lord Beauchamp; elder son of Edward Seymour EARL OF HERTFORD II and Lady Catherine Grey; declared illegitimate
Thomas Seymour (1563–1600) younger son of Edward Seymour EARL OF HERTFORD II and Lady Catherine Grey; declared illegitimate

Margaret Clifford [Stanley] (1540–96) daughter of Henry Clifford EARL OF CUMBERLAND II and Eleanor Brandon, younger daughter of Charles Brandon DUKE OF SUFFOLK and Mary Tudor; wife of Henry Stanley EARL OF DERBY IV (1555–93)

William Stanley (1561–1642) EARL OF DERBY VI (1594–1642); third son of Henry Stanley EARL OF DERBY IV and Margaret Clifford
[+ Elizabeth de Vere (1595–1627)]

CLAIMANT TO THE THRONE: HUNTINGDON LINE

Sir Henry Hastings (1535–95) EARL OF HUNTINGDON III (1560–95); eldest son of Francis Hastings EARL OF HUNTINGDON II and Catherine Pole; the so-called Puritan Earl for his Calvinist beliefs; a descendant of EDWARD III on his father's side and of George DUKE OF CLARENCE on his mother's

SUCCESSION IN BRITAIN: STUART

JAMES I (1603–25)

CHARLES I (1625–49 †)

SUCCESSION IN THE COMMONWEALTH: CROMWELL

Oliver Cromwell (1599–1658) Lord Protector of the Commonwealth of England, Scotland and Ireland (16 December 1653 – 3 September 1658)

Richard Cromwell (1626–1712) Lord Protector of the Commonwealth of England, Scotland and Ireland (3 September 1658 – 25 May 1659)

SUCCESSION IN FRANCE: VALOIS

MARGUERITE DE VALOIS (1492–1549) elder sister of FRANÇOIS I; poet and patron of the arts; author of *Heptameron* a collection of 72 stories issued first under the title *Histoires des Amans Fortunez* edited by Pierre Boaistuau (1558); and *Miroir de l'âme Pécheresse* (1531) translated by PRINCESS ELIZABETH – *état* 12 (1545) and issued under the title *A godly meditation of the soule, concerning a loue towardes Christ, our Lorde* (1580); wife of [1] CHARLES IV OF ALENÇON son of LOUIS XII (1509–25); [2] HENRY II OF NAVARRE (1526–49)

FRANÇOIS I (1494–1547; r. 1515–47) son of Charles COMTE D'ANGOULÊME (1460–97) – great-grandson of CHARLES V (1364–80) – and Louise de Savoie (1476–1531); patron of the arts; protector of Leonardo da Vinci (1516–9)
[+ [1] Claude (1499–1524); [2] Eleanor of Austria (152?–47) granddaughter of FERDINAND & ISABELLA of Spain]

HENRI II (1519–59; r. 1547–59) DUKE OF ORLÉANS (1519–47)
[+ Catherine de Medici (1533–59) = 10 children]

CATHERINE DE MEDICI (1519–89) daughter of Lorenzo de Medici DUKE OF URBINO and Madeleine de la Tour d'Auvergne COUNTESS OF BOULOGNE; wife of HENRI II (1533–59); Regent of France (1552/3; 1560–71)

FRANÇOIS II (1559/60) second son (1544–60) of HENRI II and Catherine de Medici [+ MARY QUEEN OF SCOTS (1558–60)]

CHARLES IX (1560–74) Charles Maximilian (1550–74); third son of HENRI II and Catherine de Medici; DUKE OF ORLÉANS (1550)

HENRI III (1574–89) Alexandre-Édouard de Valois-Angoulême (1551–89); fourth son of HENRI II and Catherine de Medici; DUKE OF ANGOULÊME & DUKE OF ORLÉANS (1560) DUKE OF ANJOU (1566)
[+ Louise of Lorraine (1575–89)]

Hercule François de Valois (1555–84) DUKE OF ALENÇON & ANJOU (1576–84); fifth and youngest son of HENRI II and Catherine de Medici and heir presumptive to the throne; courted QUEEN ELIZABETH (1578–81)

SUCCESSION IN FRANCE: BOURBON

HENRI IV BOURBON (1553–1610; r. 1589–1610) son of ANTOINE & JEANNE III OF NAVARRE daughter of HENRI II OF NAVARRE & MARGUERITE VALOIS (1528–72) [+ [1] Marguerite de Valois (1572–99); [2] Marie de' Medici (1600–10) = 3 sons + 3 daughters]

LOUIS XIII (1601–43; r. 1610–43) eldest child of HENRI IV and Marie de Medici
[+ Anne of Austria (1615–43) = 2 sons]

LOUIS XIV (1638–1715; r. 1643–61) Cardinal Mazarin regent; 1661–1715) elder son of LOUIS XIII and Anne of Austria [+ [1] Maria Theresa d'Autriche of Spain (1638–83) = 3 sons + 3 daughters; [2] morganatic union: Françoise d'Aubigné MARQUISE DE MAINTENON (1686–1715)]

SUCCESSION IN SPAIN: HABSBURG

FERDINAND II OF ARAGON (1452–1516; *r.* 1479–1516) father of Catherine of Aragon and father-in-law of HENRY VIII of England [+ [1] ISABELLA OF CASTILLE (1474–1504; *m.* 1469–1504); [2] Germaine de Foix (1505–16)]

CHARLES I (1500–58; *r.* 1519–56) & HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR CHARLES V; grandson of FERDINAND V OF ARAGON [+ Isabella daughter of EMANUEL of Portugal]

PHILIP II (1527–98; *r.* 1556–98) second son of CHARLES V – the elder, Don Juan of Austria (152?–78) being illegitimate [+ [1] Maria daughter of JOHN of Portugal; [2] QUEEN MARY of England (1554–8); [3] Elizabeth de Valois daughter of HENRI II of France (1559–68); [4] his niece Anne of Austria daughter of EMPEROR MAXIMILIAN II (1570–80)]

PHILIP III (1578–1621; *r.* 1598–1621) son of PHILIP II and Anne of Austria [+ Margaret of Austria sister of EMPEROR FERDINAND II]

SUCCESSION IN THE HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE: HABSBURG

MAXIMILIAN I (1459–1519) HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR (1493–1519)

CHARLES V (1500–1558) HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR (1519–56) grandson of MAXIMILIAN I; KING CHARLES I of Spain' abdicated (1556) leaving Spain to his son PHILIP II (1556–98) and the Empire to his brother FERDINAND I

FERDINAND I (1503–64) HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR (1558–64) grandson of FERDINAND V OF ARAGON [+ Anne of Bohemia and Hungary]

MAXIMILIAN II (1527–76) HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR (1564–76) [+ Mary youngest daughter of CHARLES V of Spain]

RUDOLPH II (1552–1612) HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR (1576–1612)

MATTHIAS (1557–1619) HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR (1612–9)

FERDINAND II (1578–1637) HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR (1619–37)

FERDINAND III (16??–57) HOLY ROMAN EMPEROR (1637–57)

SUCCESSION IN THE PAPACY

NICHOLAS V (1447–55) Tommaso Parentucelli (1397–1455)

CALLISTUS III (1455–8) Alfonso de Borgia (1378–1458)

PIUS II (1458–64) Aeneas Silvius Piccolomini (1405–64)

PAUL II (1464–71) Pietro Barbo (1417–71)

SIXTUS IV (1471–84) Francesco Della Rovere (1414–84)

INNOCENT VIII (1484–92) Giovanni Battista Cibo (1432–92)

ALEXANDER VI (1492–1503) Rodrigo Borgia (1431–1503)

PIUS III (1503) Francesco Todeschini Piccolomini (1439–1503) 26 days

JULIUS II (1503–13) Giuliano Della Rovere (1443–1513)

LEO X (1513–21) Giovanni de Medici (1475–1521)

ADRIAN VI (1522/3) Adrian Dedel (1459–1523)

CLEMENT VII (1523–34) Giulio de Medici (1478–1534)

PAUL III (1534–49) Alessandro Farnese (1468–1549) a Medici creature

JULIUS III (1550–5) Giammaria Ciocchi del Monte (1487–1555)

MARCELLUS II (1555) Marcello Cervini degli Spannochi (1501–55) 22 days

PAUL IV (1555–9) Giovanni Pietro Caraffa (1476–1559)

PIUS IV (1559–65) Giovanni Angelo Medici (1499–1565)

PIUS V (1566–72) Michele Ghisleri (1504–72)

GREGORY XIII (1572–85) Ugo Buoncompagni (1502–85)

SIXTUS V (1585–90) Felice Peretti (1521–90)

URBAN VII (1590) Giambattista Castagna (1521–90) 7 days

GREGORY XIV (1590/1) Niccolò Sfondrati (1535–91)

INNOCENT IX (1591) Giovanni Antonio Facchinetti (1519–91) 63 days

CLEMENT VIII (1592–1605) Ippolito Aldobrandini (1536–1605)

LEO XI (1605) Alessandro Ottaviano de Medici (1535–1605) 27 days

PAUL V (1605–21) Camillo Borghese (1550–1621)

GREGORY XV (1621–3) Alessandro Ludovisi (1554–1623)

URBAN VIII (1623–44) Maffeo Barberini (1568–1644)

CHRISTIAN CALENDAR & SCHOOL TERMS

CHRISTMAS	25	DECEMBER
ST STEPHEN	26	
ST JOHN THE EVANGELIST	27	
HOLY INNOCENTS	28	
ST THOMAS THE MARTYR	29	
CIRCUMCISION	1	JANUARY
EPIPHANY	6	
ST HILARY OF POITIER	14	
SEPTUAGESIMA <i>ninth Sunday before Easter (earliest)</i>	18	
HILARY TERM <i>first to ninth Sunday after Hilary Day</i>	[8 weeks +]	
PURIFICATION OF THE BVM	2	FEBRUARY
ASH WEDNESDAY <i>40 days before Easter (earliest)</i>	4	
SEPTUAGESIMA <i>ninth Sunday before Easter (latest)</i>	22	
ST MATTHIAS	24	
or	25	
ASH WEDNESDAY <i>40 days before Easter (latest)</i>	10	MARCH
ANUNCIATION OF THE BVM	25	
EASTER <i>first Sunday after Paschal full moon (earliest)</i>	22	
(latest)	25	APRIL
ST MARK	25	
TRINITY TERM <i>15th to 21st Sunday after Hilary Day</i>	[6 weeks +]	
SAINTS PHILIP & JAMES	1	MAY
INVENTION OF THE HOLY CROSS	3	
ASCENSION <i>40 days after Easter</i>		
PENTECOST or WHITSUNDAY <i>7th Sunday after Easter</i>		
TRINITY SUNDAY <i>first Sunday after Pentecost</i>		
CORPUS CHRISTI <i>Thursday after Trinity Sunday</i>		
NATIVITY OF ST JOHN THE BAPTIST	24	JUNE
SAINTS PETER & PAUL	29	
TRANSLATION OF ST THOMAS THE MARTYR	7	JULY
ST MARY MAGDALENE	22	
ST JAMES	25	
ST LAWRENCE	10	AUGUST
ASSUMPTION OF THE BVM	15	
ST BARTHOLOMEW	24	
NATIVITY OF THE BVM	8	SEPTEMBER
EXALTATION OF THE CROSS	14	
ST MATTHEW	21	
ST MICHAEL	29	
MICHÆLMAS TERM <i>13th to 5th Sunday before Hilary</i>	[8 weeks +]	
ST LUKE	18	OCTOBER
SAINTS SIMON & JUDE	28	
ALL SAINTS	1	NOVEMBER
ST MARTIN OF TOURS	11	
ST ANDREW	30	
ST NICHOLAS	6	DECEMBER
CONCEPTION OF THE BVM	8	
ST THOMAS THE APOSTLE	21	

BVM: BLESSED VIRGIN MARY

AN ECSTRACT FROM
CHARTERHOUSE CARTULARY
PRÉCISED 23 APRIL 2010